

# Kenaf Glass

## Environmentally Friendly Glass Curtain

**Research Question:**  
The question we would like to pose is - can glass be more environmentally and socially responsible?

Glass manufacturing has considerable negative impacts on the environment, considering the abundant consumption of O<sub>2</sub> and release of CO<sub>2</sub> during glass melting combustion, and the non-renewable fuel used in fired furnaces and other devices. Moreover, CNN News' research (2004) indicates that up to 1 billion birds died by crashing into glass window every year in any developed country. Glass-skinned skyscrapers are estimated to "kill" approximately 200 birds every day.

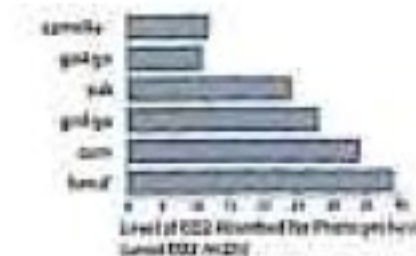
It is self-evident that numerous transparent glass windows in residential and commercial buildings remain closed with the use of curtain most of the day. People need privacy - particularly in Tokyo where houses and office are in an unimaginable close proximity.



Kenaf is a member of the hibiscus family, grows to heights of 3.5 - 5m in 4 to 5 months, with its maximum height could be 6.5 m. The outer fiber "bark" has long fiber with 2.6mm.

Species	Height (m)	Weight (kg)	Length (cm)	Width (mm)	Thickness (mm)
Kenaf	3.5 - 5	1000	100	2.6	0.1
Other plants	...	...	...	...	...

Kenaf's bark contains a high content of cellulose, and its bark is among the longest among natural fibers, results in great elasticity something glass is lacking.



Kenaf removes the most CO<sub>2</sub>, NO in the air than other plants in the world. 1722 bunch of kenaf could be planted to eliminate all the CO<sub>2</sub> produced by a vehicle in a year.



Kenaf has traditionally used to make Japanese paper, proving the virtue of Japanese culture.



**Kenaf + Glass Fiber**  
Glass fiber provides transparency and heat/water resistance essential to window. The low cost Kenaf provides the elasticity and Washi-like texture along with the environmental benefits.

The essential objectives of the concept are outlined clearly and definitely:

- 1) Collecting scientific findings and technical perceptions on the production of glass, paper, membrane, plasterboard and fabric production.
- 2) Developing an advanced understanding regarding the nature of kenaf and glass.
- 3) Attempting to find objective criteria and to formulate rules, and applying all this to the design and manufacturing processes of Kenaf Glass.

- Light: Soft lighting
  - Sound: Sound insulation
  - View: Obstruction prevention, specific view
  - Texture: Texture for touch
- The porous kenaf structure facilitates the air exchange between the interior and exterior space.



Glass Fiber is woven with the kenaf fiber with its specific pattern.

